

## **Supplemental Figure 1**

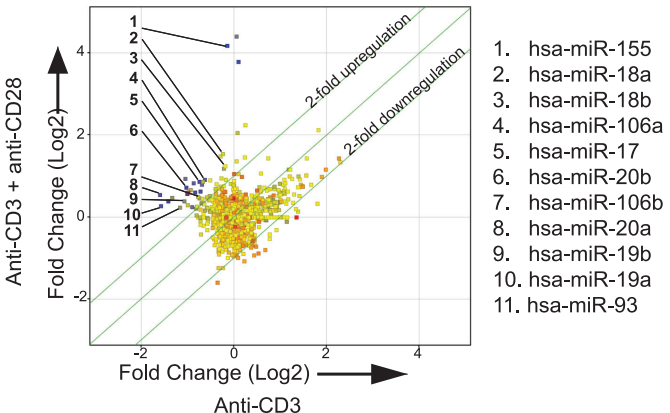
### **miR-17-92 cluster induction in human naive T cells depends on CD28 costimulation**

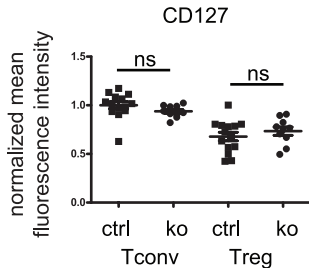
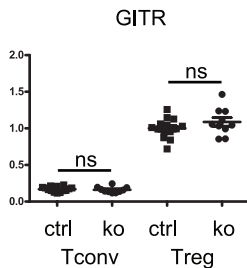
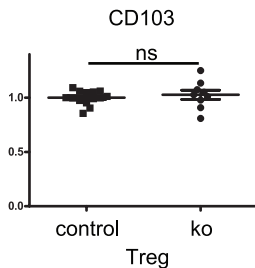
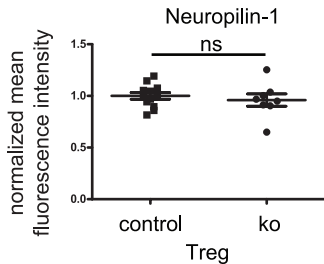
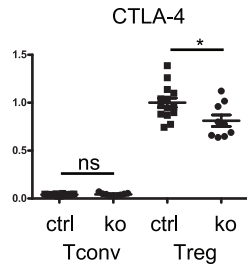
Microarray analysis of miRNA expression in human CD4<sup>+</sup>CD45RA<sup>+</sup> T cells stimulated for 24h with anti-CD3 alone or a combination of anti-CD3 and anti-CD28. Data are pooled from three experiments.

## **Supplemental Figure 2**

### **CD69 is a likely direct target of miR-17-92**

Flow cytometry based phenotypic characterization of miR-17-92-deficient Treg. Pooled lymph node (LN) and spleen from mice immunized with MOG35-55/CFA were analyzed 7 days post priming. Gated on live CD4<sup>+</sup>Foxp3<sup>-</sup> (Tconv) or CD4<sup>+</sup>Foxp3<sup>+</sup> (Treg). The mean fluorescence intensity (MFI) was normalized due to inter-experimental variability. Shown are pooled data from 4 (CD127, GITR, CD103, CTLA-4, CD69) and 3 (Neuropilin-1) independent experiments; error bars represent SEM; symbols represent individual mice. Two-tailed Mann-Whitney test was used to compare control and ko for Tconv and Treg separately: p=0.0348 (E, Treg), p<0.0001 (F, Treg).



**A****B****C****D****E****F**